

# 八年级上学期第一次月考试卷

## 英语

本试卷共有八道大题。满分 120 分。考试用时 100 分钟。

**第一部分 听力部分** (共 20 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 20 分)

**A 听对话，回答问题**

本部分共有 10 道小题，每小题你将听到一段对话，每段对话听两遍。在听每段对话前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读题目；听完后，你还有 5 秒钟的时间选出你认为最合适的备选答案。

( ) 1. How did Bob go to Shanghai last week?



A.



B.



C.

( ) 2. What will the weather be like next Sunday?



A.



B.



C.

( ) 3. What kind of animal are they talking about?



A.



B.



C.

( ) 4. Where would Sam like to go?



A.



B.



C.

( ) 5. Where can the woman be?

A. At a library.

B. At the doctor's.

C. At a bookshop.

( ) 6. Who did Mary's father get a gift from?

A. Mary

B. Lily

C. Lucy

( ) 7. What is Kate doing?

A. She is asking Tony for help.

B. She is helping Tony.

C. She is repairing the computer.

( ) 8. What's the relationship (关系) between the two speakers?

A. Teacher and student.

B. Father and daughter.

C. Husband and wife.

( ) 9. When did William begin to skate?

A. Four years ago.

B. Five years ago.

C. Six years ago.

( ) 10. Why didn't Cindy come to Lily's birthday party?

A. Because she was ill.

B. Because Lily didn't invite her.

C. Because she forgot it.

**B.听对话和短文回答问题。**

你将听到一段对话和两篇短文，各听两遍。每段对话或短文后各有几道小题。听每段对话或短文前，你将有时间阅读相关小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，每小题你将有 5 秒钟的时间选择答案。

听第 11 段材料，回答第 11、12 小题。

- ( ) 11. How often does Jennifer drink milk?  
 A. Every day.                                      B. Every week.                                      C. Every month.
- ( ) 12. Which kind of sport doesn't the boy do?  
 A. Baseball.                                      B. Swimming.                                      C. Hiking.

听第一篇短文，回答第 13-15 小题。请根据短文内容，选择正确答案，完成信息记录表。

Lost(寻物启示)	
When	On the morning of <u>  13  </u> 2nd.
Where	In the reading room of the school.
What	A school bag.
The things inside	Three English books and a <u>  14  </u> .
The loser's address	In Room <u>  15  </u> , on the fourth floor.

- ( ) 13. A. April                                      B. August                                      C. October
- ( ) 14. A. pencil                                      B. pen                                      C. pencil-case
- ( ) 15. A. 403                                      B. 504                                      C. 405

听第二篇短文，回答第 16-20 题。

- ( ) 16. What is Mrs. Green's telephone number ?  
 A. 54688.                                      B. 51688.                                      C. 56188.
- ( ) 17. What problem does Mrs. Green have?  
 A. There is something wrong with her telephone.                                      B. She often gets a wrong call.  
 C. She has to go to the cinema with her husband at night.
- ( ) 18. Who called Mrs. Green one evening?  
 A. A young girl.                                      B. A tired woman.                                      C. A tired man.
- ( ) 19. How did Mrs. Green feel when she heard the strange call?  
 A. She was happy.                                      B. She was surprised.                                      C. She was worried.
- ( ) 20. What would possibly happen to the man after the call?  
 A. He felt surprised.    B. He had a good rest.    C. He went to the cinema with his wife at once.

**第二部分 单项填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)**

请认真阅读下面各题, 从题中所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并将答案填写在答题卡上。

- ( ) 21. Linda is willing \_\_\_\_\_ share things \_\_\_\_\_ her friends.  
 A. at; with                                      B. to; with                                      C. with; at                                      D. with; to
- ( ) 22. He is \_\_\_\_\_ stronger than his brother.  
 A. more                                      B. very                                      C. quite                                      D. much
- ( ) 23. \_\_\_\_\_ you are, \_\_\_\_\_ mistakes you'll make.  
 A. The more careful, the fewer                                      B. More careful, the less  
 C. The more careless, the less                                      D. More careless, fewer
- ( ) 24. *The battle at Lake Changjin* (长津湖) is a wonderful film. I have never seen \_\_\_\_\_ one.  
 A. the better                                      B. a good                                      C. the best                                      D. a better

- ( ) 25. Millie, \_\_\_\_\_ her sister, \_\_\_\_\_ Maths very much.  
 A. like; like      B. likes ; likes      C. like; likes      D. likes; like
- ( ) 26. The number of students in our school is \_\_\_\_\_ than that in yours.  
 A. more      B. higher      C. larger      D. many
- ( ) 27. It's hard for Daniel and \_\_\_\_\_ to work without a car .  
 A she to go      B she going      C her to go      D her going
- ( ) 28. Maths is one of Peter's \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 A the worst subjects      B worst subject      C worse subject      D worst subjects
- ( ) 29. We had a good time \_\_\_\_\_ TV yesterday, but Simon had no time \_\_\_\_\_ TV.  
 A. to watch; to watch      B. watching; watching  
 C. to watch; watching      D. watching; to watch
- ( ) 30. —Please don't say a bad word about anyone. — \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 A. Sorry, I won't      B. Sorry, I don't      C. OK, I do      D. Yes, I won't

**第三部分 完形填空** (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项。

Life in the 22nd century will be different from life in the 20th century, because many changes will take place in the new century, but what will the changes be?

The population (人口) is 31 fast. There will be more and more people in the world and most of them will live 32 than before. 33 will be much smaller and more useful, and there will be at least one in every home. And computer studies will be one of the important subjects at 34 .

People will work fewer hours than they did in the 20th century, and they will have more free time for sports, 35 TV and traveling. Traveling will be 36 . And many more people will go to other countries for holidays.

More land will be used for building new towns and houses. Then there will be less room for cows and sheep, so 37 will be more expensive. Maybe no one will eat it every day, 38 they eat more vegetables and fruit. Maybe people will be healthier.

Work in the future will be 39 , too. Dangerous and hard work will be done by robots(机器人). 40 this, many people will not have enough work to do. This will be a problem.

- ( ) 31. A. making      B. growing      C. running      D. doing
- ( ) 32. A. longer      B. shorter      C. faster      D. taller
- ( ) 33. A. Trains      B. Cars      C. Computers      D. Houses
- ( ) 34. A. factory      B. hospital      C. farm      D. school
- ( ) 35. A. watching      B. seeing      C. looking      D. buying
- ( ) 36. A. less interesting      B. much easier      C. more expensive      D. more difficult
- ( ) 37. A. fruit      B. milk      C. meat      D. bread
- ( ) 38. A. instead      B. sometimes      C. still      D. however
- ( ) 39. A. dangerous      B. difficult      C. heavy      D. different
- ( ) 40. A. Thanks for      B. Many thanks      C. Because of      D. Because







- ( ) 45. This passage is mainly about.
- A. how to talk to a stranger                      B. how to make friends  
C. how to start a conversation                D. how to choose activities

- ( ) 46. This passage is most probably written for \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. school students      B. school teachers      C. younger parents      D. older parents

## C

In the fight against COVID-19, many national heroes have become well-known to the public. On August 11, 2020, Chinese President Xi Jinping *commended* (表彰) four of them for their *outstanding contribution* (杰出的贡献).

	Zhong Nanshan was given <i>the Medal of the Republic</i> (共和国勋章). He has been leading the Chinese government's efforts in the fight against COVID-19. The old expert got a result that COVID-19 could be spread between humans.
"The People's Hero" was given to three others. They are Zhang Boli, Zhang Dingyu and Chen Wei.	
	Zhang Boli is a traditional Chinese medicine (TCM) expert. He has been <i>in charge of</i> (负责) the research of COVID-19 <i>treatments</i> (治疗) connecting TCM with Western medicine.
	Zhang Dingyu was the head of Wuhan's Jinyintan Hospital in 2020. He got an illness in 2018. However, he chose to stay with his partners in Wuhan to save lives.
	Chen Wei is a professor. She has made great achievements in the research on COVID-19. She is also one of the key leaders in China's <i>Ebola vaccine</i> (埃博拉疫苗) research.

The purpose of giving the nation's top honors to these people was to show the great courage and the spirit of working together of the Chinese people.

- ( ) 47. How many people was given "the People's Hero" by Chinese President Xi Jinping?
- A. One.                      B. Two.                      C. Three.                      D. Four.
- ( ) 48. Who got an illness in 2018 according to the passage?
- A. Zhong Nanshan.      B. Zhang Boli.              C. Zhang Dingyu.              D. Chen Wei.
- ( ) 49. Which of the following is right in the passage?
- A. Chen Wei is the head of Wuhan's Jinyintan Hospital.  
B. Zhang Dingyu is a traditional Chinese medicine expert.  
C. Zhong Nanshan got a result that COVID-19 could not be spread between humans.  
D. Zhang Boli has been in charge of the research connecting TCM with Western medicine.

## D

Salt in the soil has always made it impossible to grow crops. But that's now changing.

Famous agriculturalist (农学家) Yuan Longping said they would grow a special rice. They would turn 100 million mu of saline-alkali (盐碱的) land into farmland in the country over the next 10 years.

In 2017, Yuan's team successfully grew rice on the saline-alkali land in Jiangsu Province. It is called sea rice. Now they have made great progress. Both China and many other countries around the world have large saline-alkali land. If all of it can be used to grow rice and grain, it is very important for food security (安全). And it will help the UN zero-hunger goal come true.

Yuan Longping was named as "Father of Hybrid Rice". He helped China make a great wonder — feeding nearly 20% of the world's population with less than 9% of the world's farmland. Then Yuan had a much bigger dream — to save the world from hunger. The world is seeing China's sea rice as a way to fight food insecurity.

"I had a dream. Rice was as high as sorghum (高粱); ears (穗) were as long as brooms; grains were as

big as peanuts (花生). I could actually enjoy the cool under the rice crops.” Yuan said of his childhood dream. And he was one step closer to his dream.

“I’m confident in the future of my country, and I want to do more for my motherland.” said Yuan.

- ( ) 50. What did Yuan's team grow on the saline-alkali land in 2017?  
A. Corn.                      B. Vegetables.                      C. Sea rice.                      D. Hybrid rice.
- ( ) 51. What will happen if all saline-alkali land around the world is turned into farmland?  
A. The people in China will stay away from hunger.  
B. The people in Africa will stay away from hunger.  
C. The people in many countries will stay away from hunger.  
D. The people in the world will stay away from hunger.
- ( ) 52. What was Yuan Longping's bigger dream?  
A. The rice was as high as sorghum.                      B. He could save the world from hunger.  
C. The ears were as long as brooms.                      D. He could enjoy the cool under the rice crops.

### 第五部分 信息还原 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

请认真阅读下面对话, 从对话后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并将答案填写在答题卡上。选项中有两项为多余选项。

A: Welcome to the program "Talk To Your Kids"

This is Dr. Brown. 53 \_\_\_\_\_

B: Hello, Dr. Brown. This is Mrs. Smith.

A: Hello, Mrs. Smith. 54 \_\_\_\_\_

B: I'm worried about my son.

A: 55 \_\_\_\_\_

B: Two days ago, his teacher told me that my son often played phone games in class. And he failed some of his tests.

A: 56 \_\_\_\_\_

B: Yes, I asked him about it yesterday, but he didn't realize it influenced his schoolwork.

A: I think I need to talk with your son face to face. I will be in my psychology counseling house (心理咨询室) tomorrow afternoon. 57 \_\_\_\_\_

B: Thank you. I will try to take him there. See you.

A: See you.

53. \_\_\_\_\_ 54. \_\_\_\_\_ 55. \_\_\_\_\_ 56. \_\_\_\_\_ 57. \_\_\_\_\_

- |  |
|--|
| <p>A. What can I do for you?<br/>B. He is interested in phone games.<br/>C. I'm glad to be here with you.<br/>D. What happened to him?<br/>E. Can you take him here?<br/>F. What time shall we meet?<br/>G. Have you talked with him about it?</p> |
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### 第六部分 词汇检测 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

根据下列句子所给汉语注释或首字母, 在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

58. You can search the Internet for \_\_\_\_\_ (进一步) information.

59. What a lovely time we have \_\_\_\_\_ (讨论) the coming holiday!

60. Lucy is the \_\_\_\_\_ (爱整洁的) girl of the two.

61. Workers in China have two days \_\_\_\_\_ (休息) every week.

62. I think these children are too young to sit \_\_\_\_\_ (自始至终) the whole meeting.

63. You can't take these \_\_\_\_\_ (杂志) out of the reading-room.

64. Tom is an h \_\_\_\_\_ boy, so all his friends believe what he says.

65. The baby is sleeping, please keep your v \_\_\_\_\_ down.

66. "Holiday" is v \_\_\_\_\_ in American English.



67. Things seem to be going from bad to w \_\_\_\_\_, we have to change the situation.

### 第七部分 句子翻译 (共 2 小题; 每小题 3 分, 满分 6 分)

将下列句子译成英语, 并将所译句子写在答题卡标有题号的横线上。

68. 他常撒谎并且说别人的坏话。

69. 当我们在阅读有趣的书的时候, 时间似乎过得更快。

### 第八部分 短文填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 填入适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

Susan was tired of having her three children talk back to her. One day, she climbed into her kids' tree house. It was 70 good place, she thought, for a mother to go on strike (罢工). She was tired of 71 (drive) them everywhere without thanks and doing more than her share of the work around the house. Until 72 (thing) changed, Susan decided to stay up in the tree.

Susan's strike got her kids' attention, 73 course. But that was not all that happened. Word of the fed-up mother spread. Before long, a camera crew from television's Today Show came into their yard. Now people all across America were going to find 74 who drove the kids' mother up a tree.

As the cameras worked, the three kids stood with their father near the tree house. Kate, the Today Show host, had a question for 75 (they). "What do you think about your mom on strike in that tree house?" she asked.

"I am kind of embarrassed," said Misty.

"I'm really shocked," said Joseph. "I did not think it would go this far. My mom is much 76 (crazy) than we thought."

Rachel added, "I think mom is so strange that I can hardly believe it."

But Susan had made her point. If the kids 77 (want) her back, they should know 78 to do. When the TV crew left, the kids went into their house 79 (quick) and got busy. Not long after that Susan climbed down from the tree and went back to being a mom.

### 第九部分 阅读表达 (共 3 小题; 80 题 1 分, 81 题 2 分, 82 题 3 分, 满分 6 分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 用英语回答短文后的问题, 并将答案写在答题卡标有题号的横线上。

Peter wondered why he didn't have many friends. The reason was he was always taking, never giving.

One day Peter told Bill, "I'd like to give a party on Saturday, I'd like you to come and bring Martha, too." "Thanks, Peter. We'd be happy to come." "Perhaps you'd like to bring your violin. You and Martha sing well together. I'm sure everyone will want you to sing for us." That was how Peter began to plan his party. Next he asked another friend, Betty, to bring a cake. "You make the best cake in the world, Betty, and I like to eat your cake better than have one from the bakery." Peter invited a few other friends to come to his party. He didn't forget to ask something from each one of them. He even asked Jim to let him give the party at his house! He agreed.

The party was a big success. However, as the guests were leaving, they said "Thank you" to Bill and Martha for the music, Betty for the cake, Jim for the use of the house and to others for their hard work. To Peter they just said, "Thanks for the invitation."

80. Where did they have the party?

81. Who sang songs for us at the party?

82. Do you want to make friends with Peter? Why or why not ?

#### 第十部分 书面表达（共 1 题；满分 20 分）

假设你的挚友是 Alice，下面表格中列出了她的一些情况，请根据此写一篇短文来介绍你的这位朋友。

姓名	Alice
品行	1.幽默，...（理由），2.乐于助人，...（理由）
学校生活	最喜欢法语和物理，认为学习外语其乐无穷 每天至多有一小时用于业余爱好，半小时用于下国际象棋，另半小时用于做运动。
现状	现在在上八年级，学的科目比以前多了，用于课外活动的时间比以前少了。
理想	长大后想...，因为...（自由发挥）

注意：

- 1.词数 90 左右，文章的开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数；
- 2.内容必须包括表格中所有信息，并作适当的发挥。

#### My friend

I have a wonderful friend named Alice. I'd like to tell you something about her.

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## 初二英语单元练习听力材料及答案

## 英语听力材料

## 第一部分 听对话，回答问题。

本部分共有 10 道小题，每小题你将听到一段对话，每段对话听两遍。在听每段对话前，你将有 5 秒钟的时间阅读题目；听完后，你还有 5 秒钟的时间选出你认为最合适的备选答案。

1. W: Hi! Bob. You went to Shanghai last week, how did you go there?  
M: I went there by plane.
2. W: I want to have a picnic next Sunday. What will the weather be like?  
M: It will be cloudy. It's a fine day for a picnic.
3. W: The pandas are in danger.  
M: Yes, we should take some action to protect giant pandas.
4. W: Where would you like to go on holiday, Sam, London or Paris?  
M: Neither, I'd like to go to Sydney.
5. W: How shall I take this medicine?  
M: Three times a day. I'm sure you'll be all right soon.
6. W: Did Mary send her father a gift last Saturday?  
M: No. He got one from Lucy, but not from Mary.
7. M: Kate, what are you doing?  
W: My computer is broken. I can't repair it, so I'm asking Tony for help.
8. W: I'm sorry, Mr. Zhang. I left my homework at home.  
M: It doesn't matter. Please bring it here tomorrow.
9. W: William, how wonderfully you are skating!  
M: Thanks. But it took me five years to do so.
10. M: Cindy, I didn't see you at Lily's birthday party. What's up?  
W: Oh, I really wanted to go, but I had a bad cold then.

## 第二部分 听对话或短文，回答问题。

本部分将听到两段对话和一段短文，各听两遍。

听第 1 段材料，回答第 11-12 题。

M: How often do you drink milk, Jennifer?

W: I drink milk every day.

M: Do you like it?

W: No. But my mother wants me to drink it. She says it's good for my health.

M: My mother also says so. But I don't like drinking milk. Instead I do sports to be strong and healthy.

W: What kind of sports do you do?

M: I play baseball and go swimming.

听第 2 段材料，回答第 13-15 题。

On the morning of April 2nd, I was careless and lost my school bag in the reading-room of our school. There were three English books and a pencil-case inside. Will the finder please send it either to the assistant or to myself? Many thanks to the finder. My address is in Room 403, on the fourth floor of our school.

听一段独白，回答第 16-20 题。

Mrs Green's telephone number is 51688. It is a lucky number. But it has brought the Greens much trouble. There is a cinema next to their house. The number of the cinema is 54688. People often make a mistake when they want to call the cinema and they call her.

One evening the telephone rang and Mrs Green answered it. A tired man said, "At what time does the last

film begin?" "I'm sorry." said Mrs Green, "but you mistake the number. This is not the cinema." " Oh, it began half an hour ago?" said the man," I'm sorry to hear it. Good-bye."

Mrs Green was surprised, so she told her husband about it. Her husband laughed and said, "It's clear that the man's wife wanted to go to the cinema, but he was feeling tired, so he did that. His wife heard him, but didn't hear you. Now they can stay at home and the husband can have a good rest."

### 初二英语答案

第一部分 听力部分 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 20 分)

1-5 BCCCB      6-10 CAABA      11-15 ACACA      16-20 BBCBB

第二部分 单项填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

21-25 BDADB      26-30 CCDDA

第三部分 完形填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

31-35 BACDA      36-40 BCADC

第四部分 阅读理解 (共 12 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 24 分)

A). 41-43 ACD

B). 44-46 DBA

C). 47-49 CCD

C). 50-52 CCB

第五部分 信息还原 (共 5 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

53-57 CADGE

第六部分 词汇检测 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

58-62 further      discussing      tidier      off      through

63-67 magazines      honest      voice      vacation      worse

第七部分 句子翻译 (共 2 小题; 每小题 3 分, 满分 6 分)

68. He often tells lies and says bad words about others.

69. Time seems to go faster when we are reading interesting books.

第八部分 短文填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

70. a      71. driving      72. things      73. of      74. out

75. them      76. crazier      77. wanted      78. what      79. quickly

第七部分 阅读表达 (共 3 小题; 80 题 1 分, 81 题 2 分, 82 题 3 分, 满分 6 分)

80. At Jim's home. / At Peter's friend's home.

81. Bill and Martha.

82. No. Because I think he likes taking, never likes giving./ Because I think he is selfish.

第八部分 书面表达 (共 1 题; 满分 20 分)

**One possible version:**

#### My friend

I have a wonderful friend named Alice. I'd like to tell you something about her.

She is humorous. She can tell me funny jokes and make me happy./She is also helpful. She often gives her seat on the bus to someone in need./ She likes French and Physics best./ She thinks learning foreign languages is really fun. /She has an hour for her hobbies at most every day. Half an hour for playing chess, another half an hour for doing sports. /Now she is in Year 8. /She has more subjects than before. /She spends less time doing after-school activities than before./ She wants to be a social worker when she grows up /because she wants to help more people in need./