

2021~2022 学年第一学期期末教学质量调研试卷

初二英语

2022.01

注意事项:

1. 本试卷分 I 卷 (选择题) 和 II 卷 (非选择题) 两部分, 共九大题, 满分 130 分, 考试时间 100 分钟;
2. 答题前, 考生务必将自己的学校、姓名、班级、考场号、考试号、座位号用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔填写在答题卡相对应的位置上, 并用 2B 铅笔认真正确填涂考试证号下方的数字;
3. 答选择题时必须用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动, 请用橡皮擦干净后, 再选涂其他答案; 答非选择题必须用 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔写在答题卡指定的位置上, 不在答题区域内的答案一律无效, 不得用其他笔答题;
4. 考生答题必须答在答题卡上, 答在试卷和草稿纸上一律无效。

第 I 卷 (共 75 分)

一、听力测试 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 20 分)

第一部分, 听对话回答问题

本部分共有 10 小题, 每小题你将听到一段对话, 每段对话听两遍。在听每段对话前, 你将有时间阅读题目; 听完后请从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳答案。

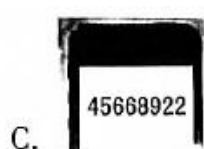
1. Which sign are they talking about?



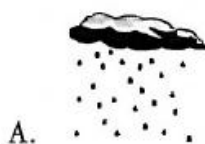
2. When is the girl's birthday party?



3. What's the man's phone number?



4. What is the weather going to be like tomorrow?



5. What time does David leave home in the morning?

A. At 7: 00.

B. At 7: 30.

C. At 8: 00.

6. Where is the man going this Friday evening?

A. To the woman's house.

B. To a cinema.

C. To his office.

7. How often does Jack go to the English Reading Club?
 A. Once a month. B. Twice a week. C. Twice a month.
8. Which season does the man like best?
 A. Summer. B. Winter. C. Autumn.
9. How long does Tom usually stay in the library a day?
 A. For one hour. B. For two hours. C. For three hours.
10. What does the man mean?
 A. The match was bad. B. He dislikes football. C. He didn't see the match.

第二部分，听对话和短文回答问题。你将听到一段对话和两篇短文，各听两遍。

听对话和短文前，你将有时间阅读相关小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，每小题你仍有 5 秒钟的时间选择你认为最合适的备选答案。

听一段对话，回答第 11~12 小题。

11. What are the speakers talking about?
 A. A fire on the bus. B. An earthquake. C. A fight on the train.
12. What was the result of the accident?
 A. Two people died. B. Everybody was hurt. C. Two people were badly hurt.

听第一篇短文，完成信息记录表中第 13~15 小题。

Plan for the winter vacation	
Tom	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● doesn't want to stay at home. ● plans to go <u>13</u>.
David	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● is going to visit the Great Wall. ● will stay there for <u>14</u> days.
Alice	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● will learn how to play the <u>15</u>. ● wants to be a singer.

15. A. guitar B. violin C. piano

听第二篇短文，回答第 16~20 小题。

16. What did the truck hit?
 A. A tree. B. Some glasses. C. An old man.
17. How did the driver feel when he looked at the glasses?
 A. Excited. B. Fearful. C. Sad.
18. What is true about the old man?
 A. He knew the driver. B. He gave the driver a hat. C. He asked the driver a question.
19. What do we know about the driver?
 A. He borrowed the money.
 B. He must take away the broken glasses.
 C. He had to give the money to the old man.
20. Why did people give the driver money?

- A. Because they felt sorry for him.
- B. Because the old man would hit the driver.
- C. Because they knew the old man was the driver's master.

二、单项填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

21. Tom coughed a lot. The doctor advised him _____ any more.
 A. to smoke B. not to smoke C. smoke D. not smoke
22. Kitty likes keeping the secrets to _____, even her best friends don't know them.
 A. herself B. itself C. themselves D. yourselves
23. --- How do you like the song?
 --- It's amazing. I have never enjoyed a _____ one before.
 A. worst B. worse C. best D. better
24. Wetlands are important because they help _____ flood.
 A. prevent B. protect C. project D. provide
25. --- Eddie, did you hear a strange noise next door around 8 o'clock last night?
 --- No, I _____ my favorite TV programme in my bedroom.
 A. watch B. watched C. was watching D. am watching
26. _____ you are free, why don't you go shopping with me?
 A. Before B. Since C. Whether D. Until
27. Bob knows how to cut the cost. I'm sure he can do the work with _____ money and _____ people.
 A. less; less B. less; fewer C. more; fewer D. fewer; more
28. "We call the baby panda Xi Wang. "The structure of this sentence is " _____ . "
 A. S + V + P B. S + V + DO + IO C. S + V + DO + OC D. S+V+IO+DO
29. Jack _____ go birdwatching with us tomorrow, but he isn't very sure about it.
 A. may B. can C. will D. must
30. --- I'm going to take the kids to see the film.
 --- _____. The kids are too young. The film is not suitable for them.
 A. Never mind B. Good idea C. No problem D. You'd better not

三、完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

通读下列短文，从每小题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Frank was a very talkative little boy. Whenever he saw a new thing, he asked a great many questions about it. His mother was very 31 . When there was time to answer his questions, she would do so. The first time Frank saw an hourglass (沙漏), he was very 32 , but he did not know what it was. His mother said, "An hourglass is made in the shape (形状) of the figure(数字)8. The sand is put in at one end, and runs through a small hole in the 33 . As much sand is put into



the glass as will run through in an hour. "

Frank watched the little stream of sand. He was very impatient 34

it would not run faster. "Let me 35 it, Mother, "said he. "It is lazy, and will never get through. "

"Oh yes, it 36, my son, "said his mother, "The sand moves by little and little, but it moves all the time. "

"At night, the 37 in the hourglass has run through twelve times. When you look at the hands of the clock, you think they go very 38 , and so they do, but they never stop. The hour hand of the clock has moved all around its great face. This is because the hands of the clock 39 working every minute. They do not stop to think how much they have to do, and 40 it will take them to do it. "

Frank seemed to understand something!

- | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 31. A. patient | B. polite | C. honest | D. humorous |
| 32. A. happy | B. ready | C. interested | D. bored |
| 33. A. end | B. middle | C. glass | D. beginning |
| 34. A. and | B. because | C. or | D. so |
| 35. A. pull | B. repair | C. mix | D. shake |
| 36. A. must | B. can't | C. will | D. won't |
| 37. A. air | B. clock | C. sand | D. hand |
| 38. A. slowly | B. easily | C. quickly | D. quietly |
| 39. A. dislike | B. forget | C. stop | D. keep |
| 40. A. how long | B. how many | C. how much | D. how often |

四、阅读理解（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

请认真阅读下列短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卷上将该项涂黑。

A

In the snowing and the blowing,
 In the cruel sleet (冰雹),
 Little flowers begin their growing,
 Far under our feet.
 Softly taps (轻扣) the Spring, and cheerly,
 "Darlings, are **you** here? "
 Till they answer, "We are nearly,
 Nearly ready, dear. "
 "Where is Winter, with his _____ ?
 Tell us, Spring, " they say.
 Then she answers, "He is going,
 Going on his way. "
 "Poor old Winter does not love you;
 But his time is past;

Soon my birds shall sing above you;
Set you free at last. "

41. What does "you" refer to in the poem?
A. Winters. B. Winds. C. Birds. D. Flowers.
42. Which is the best word to fill in the blank _____ ?
A. lightning B. coldness C. wind D. snowing
43. Which month does the writer possibly write about?
A. March. B. June. C. September. D. November.

B

It was hot in the middle of summer and there were no trees along the street. Few people came out on such a hot day. Mr. Read had another bad day. The whole day no one had come to his small shop to buy anything. He closed his shop at half past five, and went out into the street and began walking to the bus stop. He was very fat. The sun shone straight down the street and in a few minutes Mr. Read felt hot.

A small boy came out of another shop in the street and followed Mr. Read. He stayed very near him all the time, and he stepped on Mr. Reads shoes several times. Mr. Read looked at him angrily each time.

After the fourth time, Mr. Read stopped, turned round and said to the boy, "What are you doing?

Stop following me like that! You're going to hurt my feet. "

"I'm sorry, but don't slop me, please! " The small boy said, "It's very hot today and there isn't any shade anywhere else in the street! "

44. What was Mr. Read going to do after closing his shop?
A. He was going to walk to the bus stop. B. He was going to look for his boy.
C. He was going to another shop. D. He was going to hide in a shade.
45. Why did no one come to buy things in Mr. Read's shop?
A. Because the shop was small. B. Because it was too hot.
C. Because he closed it too early. D. Because he was too fat.
46. Which of the following words can best describe the boy?
A. Kind. B. Helpful. C. Fun. D. Popular.

47. The boy followed Mr. Read so that _____ .
A. nobody would see him B. he could hurt Mr. Read's feet
C. he could find the bus stop D. the sun wouldn't shine on him

C

One day you open the fridge and find some moldy (发霉的) food. But before you can throw it away, your mother stops you. She doesn't want to waste food. She cuts off the moldy part and eats the rest. Is it safe to do this?

Mold can grow on almost all kinds of food. Mold is usually green, white, black or grey. Mold makes food soft and changes its color. Moldy food tastes quite bad.

If you find mold in soft food, just throw it away. Soft food, such as bread, tomatoes or hot dogs usually has water. This allows mold to easily grow below its surface(表面). Bacteria (细菌) can also grow along with it.

But it's easy to take away mold from hard food. Mold can't grow very deeply inside this kind of food. According to the BBC, you should cut about 2.5 cm around and below the mold to clear it. It's OK to cut the moldy parts out of hard food and eat the rest. But if the food is totally covered with mold, you should still throw it away.

Most kinds of mold are bad for us. But some kinds of mold can be used to make food. For example, penicillin (青霉菌) can be used to make many types of cheeses, and they're quite delicious as well.

48. If you find mold on a cake, _____.
- A. it is safe for you to eat it B. cut off the moldy part and eat the rest
- C. you should throw it away D. boil it in hot water first and then eat it
49. Which of the following is **TRUE** about mold?
- A. It is more likely to grow on hard food. B. We can't see it just with our own eyes.
- C. It grows faster when the weather is cold. D. Not all kinds of mold are bad for people.
50. According to the passage, we know that penicillin _____.
- A. is very bad for our health B. can be used to make cheese
- C. grows on all kinds of food D. is more likely to make cheese bad
51. What does the passage mainly talk about?
- A. How we can deal with moldy food. B. Moldy food is not safe for us to eat.
- C. Mold can grow on all kinds of food. D. There are many different kinds of mold.

D

Many parents make their children do chores around the house. For some families, teaching children what to do and how to do chores is easy. But in other families, getting children to do some housework can be a very big problem.

It is a good idea for parents to teach their children at an early age. All family members must work together to make the house clean, and each person must do his or her share of the work. We can do this by making a plan of chores and taking responsibilities (责任) when children are young, which is good for them to get into the habit (习惯) of doing chores.

_____ . Doing chores can teach children many important skills like working together. Chores also teach children what is fair. The skills and value(价值)from doing chores will be good to children all their life.

52. According to the writer, it's good to teach _____ to do chores.
- A. young children B. grown-ups C. many parents D. some families
53. The underlined word "chores" in this article means " _____ ".
- A. plan B. habit C. skill D. housework
54. Which of the following sentences can be put at the beginning of Paragraph 3 ?
- A. It's very easy to teach children to do chores
- B. All the parents make their children do chores
- C. Some children think doing chores is very difficult
- D. Chores are good for children --- even very young ones
55. What should parents do to make their children have the habit of doing chores?
- A. Teach their children many important skills of doing chores.

- B. Tell their children the importance of doing chores at home.
- C. Make a plan of chores to get the children to do their own part.
- D. Work together with their children to make the house very clean.

第II卷 (共55分)

五、信息还原 (共5小题; 每小题1分, 满分5分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

The Danger of Sit-ups

Do you like doing sit-ups (仰卧起坐)? If you answer "No", then here is some good news for you. 56

Stuart McGill has been studying sit-ups for years at his college. He said that this exercise could cause harm (伤害) to people.



McGill did his study using the spines(脊柱) of pigs(they are like our spines). Here is how he did it. 57 The test goes on for many hours without a break. When McGill checked the spines afterward, he found serious harm. If the same thing happened to us, that would mean terrible backache.

58 However, McGill finds that doing regular (定期的) sit-ups can have the same result. Some people are more likely(可能) to have back problems. 59 It's hard to know which group we fall into.

60 Put your hands under your lower back. Bend one knee up and keep the other straight. Then, move up the head and shoulders (肩膀) off the ground by a little bit. In this way, doing sit-ups will cause much less harm to us.

- A. He bent(使弯折) the spines just like a person might bend his when doing sit-ups.
- B. We might be fine doing 30 sit-ups a day for years, or we might not.
- C. If you love doing sit-ups, here is some advice from McGill.
- D. A recent study shows doing sit-ups might be bad for people.
- E. Doing sit-ups has really helped me to lose more weight.
- F. You might say you don't do sit-ups for many hours at a time.
- G. Many people like to bend his spines when doing sit-ups.

六、词汇检测 (共14小题; 每小题1分, 满分14分)

根据下列句子所给的音标、汉语注释或首字母, 在答题卷标有题号的横线上, 写出空缺处各单词的正确形式, 每空只写一词。

- 61. We can see things far away more _____ ['klɪləli] with a pair of binoculars.
- 62. At weekends, students should get out of their chairs and get close to the _____ ['nætʃrəl] world.
- 63. People kill wolves because they think they are dangerous to _____ ['hju:mənz].
- 64. I love travelling and that is why I have travelled _____ ['θaʊzndz] of miles.
- 65. I like reading _____ (杂志), and Crazy English is my favourite.
- 66. What about _____ (粘住) some flowers on the card to make it more beautiful?
- 67. Tomorrow is my _____ (女儿) birthday. We will hold a party for her.
- 68. Among all the languages, _____ (法语) is my favourite.
- 69. In order to buy a new house, he _____ (出售) the old one last month.

70. Jim fell into the river and screamed for help. L _____, he was heard and saved.
71. In American English, "m" _____ "has the same meaning as the word "film" in British English.
72. After the camp, make sure that you l _____ nothing behind, especially your litter.
73. --- I think English is not as difficult as Physics.
--- I agree. English is e _____ to learn than Physics.
74. --- What is the weather like in Kunming?
--- Perfect. The weather is pleasant all year r _____.

七、短文填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

阅读下面短文，在答题卡标有题号的横线上，填入适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式，每空限填一词。

My first home was a beautiful grassland with a pond (池塘) of clean water. 75 _____ were some large trees near the pond. On 76 _____ side of the grassland was a field and on the other was the house of our master, Farmer Grey. During the day I ran around the sand 77 _____ my mother. At night I 78 _____ (lie) next to her. She was a good mother. Life was free and easy. 79 _____ it was hot, we stood under the trees by the pond. When it was cold, we stayed in a shed (马棚) to keep warm and most of the time we were 80 _____ (sleep). There were six young horses in our grassland. I used to play with 81 _____ (they) and had great fun. But one day my mother said to me, "The young 82 _____ (horse) are rude, while you are polite and are going to grow up gentle and good. Now, remember, do your work 83 _____ (good) and don't bite or kick. " I never forgot my 84 _____ (mother) advice(忠告).

八、阅读表达（共 3 小题；85 题 1 分，86 题 2 分，87 题 3 分，满分 6 分）

阅读下面短文，用英语回答短文后的问题，并将答案写在答题卡标有题号的横线上。

The following is a letter to a newspaper and the reply from Robert Hunt, a school counselor (辅导员).

Dear Mr. Hunt,

My problem is that I can't get on with my family. Relations (关系) between my parents have become difficult. They fight a lot, and I really don't like it. It's the only communication (交流) they have. I don't know if I should say anything to them about this. When they argue (争吵),



it's like a big, black cloud over our home. Also, my elder brother is not very nice to me. He always refuses to let me watch my favorite TV show. Instead he watches what he wants until late at night. I don't think this is fair. At home I always feel lonely and nervous. Is that normal (正常的) for a girl like me?

What can I do?

Sad and Thirteen

Dear Sad and Thirteen,

It's not easy being your age, and it's normal to have these feelings. Why don't you talk about these feelings with your family? If your parents are having problems, you should offer to help. Maybe you could do more jobs around the house so that they have more time for proper communication. Secondly, why don't you sit down and communicate with your brother? You should explain that you don't mind him watching TV all the time. However, he should let you watch your favorite show. I hope things will

be better for you soon.

Robert Hunt

85. How does Sad and Thirteen feel at home?

86. What problem does Sand and Thirteen have at home?

87. Do you agree with Mr. Hunt's advice? Why or why not?

九、书面表达（共 1 小题；满分 25 分）

You are Amy, a student at Sunshine Middle School. You want to join the DIY Society in your community. Write an application letter mainly about the following questions:

1. Who are you?
2. Why do you want to join the DIY Society?
3. What kind of DIY job can you do for your community?
4. When can you come to the DIY Society?
5. What are your contact details (联系方式)?

注意:

- 1.要点齐全，语句通顺，意思连贯；
- 2.不得出现真实的姓名，校名等；
- 3.词数 90 词左右（开头结尾已给出，不计入总词数）。

Dear Chairperson,

I would like to _____

Yours sincerely,

Amy

2021~2022 学年第一学期期末教学质量调研测试

初二英语参考答案

一、听力测试（共 20 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 20 分）

1-5 CBABB 6-10 BBCCA 11-15 ACCBC 16-20 ACACA

二、单项填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

21-25 BADAC 26-30 BBCAD

三、完形填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

31-35 ACBBD 36-40 CCADA

四、阅读理解（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

41-43 DDA 44-47 ABCD 48-51 CDBA 52-55 ADDC

五、信息还原（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

56-60 DAFBC

六、词汇检测（共 14 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 14 分）

61. clearly 62. natural 63. humans 64. thousands 65. magazines

66. sticking 67. daughter's 68. French 69. sold 70. Luckily

71. movie 72. leave 73. easier 74. round

七、短文填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

75. There 76. one 77. with 78. lay 79. When

80. sleeping 81. them 82. horses 83. well 84. mother's

八、阅读与表达（共 3 小题；85 题 1 分，86 题 2 分，87 题 3 分，满分 6 分）

85. She always feels lonely and nervous

86. She can't get on with her family.

87. Yes. Because it may help to have a good communication with my brother.

No. Because only my parents themselves can deal with their own problems.

九、书面表达（共 1 小题；满分 25 分）

Dear Chairperson,

I would like to join the DIY Society in our community as I am crazy about DIY. I am Amy, a Grade 8 student at Sunshine Middle School. My favorite DIY job is to bake. When the smell of baked goods fills the whole house throughout the day, that's really cheerful. Every Sunday afternoon I am available and therefore, I can bake for the old in our community for free so that they can enjoy freshly baked goods.

I will be very happy if I can become a member of the DIY Society and take part in activities. You can call me on 0512-56791111 or email me at amy@sunshine.com.

Yours sincerely,

Amy