

## 昆山市2025-2026学年第二学期八年级英语 期中考试模拟试题

### 第一部分 完形填空(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Many students have hobbies, such as reading, painting, growing vegetables in their gardens, and looking after animals. Some hobbies are relaxing and \_\_\_(1) are creative. Hobbies can develop your interests and help you learn new skills.

David Smith is a student. His hobby is writing. \_\_\_(2) the summer of 2000, he spent four weeks on a summer camp. As well as the usual activities, such as sailing, climbing and mounting biking, there was a writing workshop with a profession \_\_\_(3). “She asked us to imagine that we were in a story. Then we wrote about our \_\_\_(4) at the camp.”

In senior high school David wrote a story about teenage life, and it \_\_\_(5) as a book in 2003. Many teenagers love his book, and as a result, David has become a \_\_\_(6) young writer.

David has been very lucky \_\_\_(7) his hobby has brought him enjoyment and success. But he is \_\_\_(8) interested in many other things. “I like playing volleyball, too.” says David. “I spend some of my free time playing volleyball for my school team. \_\_\_(9) I’ll write more books in the future, but I’m not sure.”

It’s something difficult \_\_\_(10) that we shouldn’t spend all our time on our favourite hobby. There are many other interesting things to do in life, and we should try to do something new or different.



1. A. other            B. others            C. the other            D. another
2. A. During            B. At            C. For            D. On
3. A. manager            B. doctor            C. singer            D. writer
4. A. experiences            B. examples            C. excuses            D. experiments
5. A. took out            B. tried out            C. came out            D. went out
6. A. successful            B. normal            C. polite            D. lonely
7. A. or            B. but            C. because            D. though
8. A. too            B. also            C. only            D. either
9. A. Usually            B. Immediately            C. Maybe            D. Once
10. A. remember            B. remembers            C. remembered            D. to remember

## 第二部分 阅读理解(共 15 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 30 分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

## A

Oats (燕麦) are healthy food. Many families have them for breakfast. The following is the instructions of Golden Oats from America.

Cooking Ways			Oat Snacks
Servings (份)	Golden Oats	Water	
6	2 cups	6 cups	<b>Oatmeal Cookies</b> 1/2 cup brown sugar 1/2 cup butter 1 cup flour 1 egg 1 spoon milk 1/4 tablespoon salt 1/2 cup Golden Oats
3	1 cup	3 cups	
1	1/3 cup	1 cup	
 Stove     Boil the water. Add Golden Oats to the water. Cook for 5 minutes and stir occasionally. Remove from the heat. Microwave  Put Golden Oats and water in a bowl. Cook for 4 minutes. Stir and let stand 1 minute.			<b>Oatmeal Apple Crisp</b> 1 apple 1/3 cup butter 2/3 cup brown sugar 1/2 cup flour 1/2 cup Golden Oats

11. To make six servings of oats, we need \_\_\_\_\_ cups of water.  
 A. one                      B. two                      C. three                      D. six
12. Both Oatmeal Cookies and Oatmeal Apple Crisp need \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. butter                      B. eggs                      C. white sugar                      D. milk
13. According to the instructions, we must \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. cook the oats before adding water                      B. cook the oats for at least 4 minutes  
 C. choose the microwave to cook the oats                      D. add fruits to the oats when cooking them

## B

Here is a story: A man sees a butterfly (蝴蝶). The butterfly tries to get out of its chrysalis (蛹). Feeling sorry for it, the man decides to help. He cuts the chrysalis and the butterfly comes out easily. Surprisingly enough, the butterfly is unable to fly. If the butterfly doesn't struggle (挣扎; 奋斗) to leave the chrysalis, it can't fly! The struggle develops the energy in the butterfly which makes it fly. Similarly, the challenges (挑战) of life bring out

the best in young people and make them fly.

When people are young, meeting and overcoming (克服) challenges will make them strong and ready to face life. When we look at successful people, we see that the most successful of them are people who have had to struggle. One famous businessman, who now owns many big supermarkets, used to carry clothes on his back and sell them from door to door when he was young. Another successful man is Dennis. His father died when he was only twenty. His father's death made him mature fast. He had to bring up a family of nine people. He took up the challenges and overcame them. Today his brothers and sisters are leading successful lives.

Sometimes challenges do not appear to us because we keep away from them. So some parents and teachers actively encourage young people to face challenges. They might organize some activities for young people which provide them with challenges, like rock-climbing, camping, volunteer work and so on. However, just passing exams will not prepare a person for life. We must meet and overcome challenges. The young people of today will become the leaders of tomorrow. For countries to continue to become successful, it is important that the young people learn to meet challenges and overcome them.

14. From the story we know that the butterfly can't fly because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. it gets out by itself                      B. the man feels sorry for it  
C. it tries to challenge itself              D. the man helps it come out
15. Dennis's example shows that successful people should \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. overcome the difficulties                B. take up business early  
C. become the leaders of tomorrow        D. sell clothes from door to door
16. The meaning of the underlined word "mature" in the second paragraph is "\_\_\_\_\_".
- A. wake up      B. give up      C. grow up      D. bring up
17. The writer is trying to \_\_\_\_\_ in this passage.
- A. describe where a butterfly comes from  
B. encourage young people to face challenges  
C. suggest how to become a successful businessman  
D. explain what will happen if a person fails the exam

## C



Putting on VR headsets, people can get quite immersive (沉浸式虚拟现实的) gaming experiences. That sounds like fun, but VR isn't just for video games. It can also be used in many other industries (行业)

A few years ago, Oral Roberts University in America opened a new Global Learning Center. It has classrooms with 360-degree cameras on the wall. They turn around to follow and take videos of teachers as they teach. Students don't have to go to the classroom to experience VR. Through an app on their smartphones, they can see the videos in 3D and control them. "VR has changed the way teachers teach and students learn," Michael

Mathews said.

During the 27th Beijing Music Festival in October, 2024, a VR show called Eight appeared in Asia for the first time. It tells a story of an old woman looking back on her life and lasts for 15 minutes. As a special mix of music, theater, VR technology (科技) and visual art, the show is really a wonderful experience for visitors. “The VR technology lets these musical experiences make sense,” said Hong Lin, one of the visitors who experienced Eight. The director of the show said, “When I have an idea, I think about how to communicate it to others. Whatever thoughts I have, the technology is always in service of them.”

VR is getting popular around the world. With the quick development of 5G technology, there is no question that the VR industry will go into a new period. Experts and industry insiders say that the VR industry will have a new era.

18. Paragraph 2 gives an example of the use of VR in the ▲ industry.

- A. music            B. game            C. education            D. movie

19. What’s the main idea of Paragraph 3?

- A. Eight is a show at a music festival.  
B. VR makes the show Eight fantastic.  
C. It’s important for us to watch shows.  
D. VR is so useful that we can use it at any time.

20. What can we learn about VR from Paragraph 4?

- A. It’ll be mainly for game users.  
B. It’ll face many great difficulties.  
C. It’ll become the most important technology.  
D. It’ll develop more quickly with the help of 5G technology.

21. Who might be the most interested in the passage?

- A. Oscar, who wants to study history.  
B. James, who shows an interest in Chinese culture.  
C. George, who has little free time to play video games.  
D. Sherry, who enjoys reading the news about technology.

### D

Many people believe that goldfish only have a seven-second memory, but Roy Stokes, a 15-year-old schoolboy from Australian Science and Mathematics School has just finished an experiment to tell us that it is not true. He shows everybody that goldfish are smarter than we think.

“I don’t believe that they have a seven-second memory because animals need their memories, so they can know where the food is,” he said.

He did the experiment in a small tank of goldfish. “I decided to get a red logo and just feed them next to the logo. Every day I put it in and dropped food around it,” he said.

“At first they were a bit afraid of it, but by the end of the three weeks, they were actually almost coming before I put the food in.”

After leaving the goldfish alone for a week, Roy put the red logo in the tank again.

“They remembered perfectly well,” he said. “They actually had a time faster than the three feeds before I left.”

The goldfish showed that they not only could store information, but also had the ability to get it back at a later date.

Colum Brown, a researcher at Macquarie University in Sydney, has studied fish behavior for more than ten years. He says his studies show that fish are smart and that they know how to avoid enemies (躲避敌人) and catch food like any other animal. As an experienced expert, Colum thinks that Roy’s experiment is really good.

22. Roy began his research by \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. discussing with his classmates                      B. making friends with goldfish  
C. asking his teacher for advice                      D. questioning a popular idea

23. What is the right order of Roy’s experiment?

- ①put the logo back into the tank    ②feed the goldfish next to the logo  
③leave the goldfish alone for a week    ④take out the logo  
⑤put a red logo into the tank    ⑥find a tank of goldfish

- A. ⑥⑤②④③①    B. ⑥④⑤③①②    C. ⑥①⑤③②④    D. ⑥⑤③②④①

24. What does the underlined word “store” in paragraph 7 probably mean?

- A. shop                      B. keep                      C. sell                      D. forget

25. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

- A. Goldfish Memory: Fact or Imagination?  
B. Roy Stokes: The Young Goldfish Expert  
C. New Study Beats against Goldfish Memory Myth  
D. How Goldfish Learn and Remember

### 第三部分 信息还原(共5小题; 每小题1分, 满分5分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

I have always wanted to write. 26 When *Harry Potter* came out, I was so fascinated with it. In those books, every wonderful thing was created by ink on a page.

The problem is that I am not a very good writer. Then I prepared a little black book and it looked very common. 27 It started as somewhere to write down all of the interesting experiences. When an idea came into my head, I would write it down. Sometimes the first idea was not such a good one, but it might lead to better ideas. I wrote down ten ideas, no matter how bad they were. 28 After that I would develop it into a few pages.

Now I bring the book everywhere with me. 29 It is full of colorful thoughts or what the world is like—the world is full of strange things. Every day, there is something special and unusual just waiting to be discovered.

My book is amazing. It lets me catch all of those small things and catch them before they can go away. So far I have written a great novel and some poems. 30 For me, this book is more than just words on paper. It is my special wealth(财富).

- A. It is more important to me than my mobile phone.  
 B. I fell in love with writing when I started reading.  
 C. I never thought I would write poems!  
 D. I hated it so much at first.  
 E. Then I picked the best three ideas and wrote a short story.  
 F. It makes me become more and more famous.  
 G. However, it was a little book of dreams.

#### 第四部分 词汇运用(共 13 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 13 分)

第一节 根据下列句子所给汉语注释或首字母, 在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

31. Things like glass, plastic and paper are \_\_\_\_\_ (隔开) into different groups in Switzerland.  
 32. The boy got his left arm b\_\_\_\_\_ when playing skateboard yesterday.  
 33. I l\_\_\_\_\_ my dictionary to Ben a week ago, but he didn't return it to me yet.  
 34. Don't have a \_\_\_\_\_ (消极的) attitude towards difficulties; and try to solve them bravely.  
 35. Mary is a book lover. She could read by h\_\_\_\_\_ at the age of four.  
 36. We felt strange about his s\_\_\_\_\_ at the party as he used to be very outgoing.  
 37. I want to buy two \_\_\_\_\_ (复印件) of *China Daily*.  
 38. Mrs. Brown lives with her son. However, she still feels l\_\_\_\_\_ in the city.

第二节 请认真阅读下面短文, 从方框中选择适当的单词或短语, 在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 填入其正确形式。每个单词或短语仅用一次。

offer, set up, proper, important, snack

Doing something is better than doing nothing. Nowadays, many schools have understood the \_\_\_\_\_ 39 of mental (心理的) health and built wellness centers (健康中心) to help students take a break from busy schoolwork.

Jennifer Bitton, who has worked in education for about 30 years, helped \_\_\_\_\_ 40 a wellness center at West Lake High School. The wellness center is popular with students. It has coloring books, soft toys and other things to help students relax. There are also some \_\_\_\_\_ 41 like cakes and chocolate available. "Here, students can choose to stay in a quiet place and calm themselves down (使...平静). They can get \_\_\_\_\_ 42 help from the mental counselors (咨询师) in the center too," Bitton explained.

The wellness center also \_\_\_\_\_ 43 help to students by hosting "Wellness Wednesday". Students can talk about mental health. They cover different topics (话题), such as how to build healthy relationships.

#### 第五部分 短文填空(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 在答题卡标有题号的横线上, 填入一个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Huai'an is a modern city now. Great changes \_\_\_\_\_ 44 (take) place over the past few years including living conditions, transport, environment and people's lives.

Local people used to \_\_\_\_\_ 45 (live) in old houses. They could only travel by bus. Now most of them have moved into new flats and there is an airport in the \_\_\_\_\_ 46 (north) part of the city. Many people are

used to travelling \_\_\_\_\_ 47 \_\_\_\_\_ business by plane. Moreover, the government has built many beautiful parks. People often go there to relax \_\_\_\_\_ 48 \_\_\_\_\_ (they) after a hard day's work.

Another big change is the environment. In the past, people \_\_\_\_\_ 49 \_\_\_\_\_ (drop) litter everywhere. Waste from \_\_\_\_\_ 50 \_\_\_\_\_ (factory) was put into rivers. The rivers were filled with pollution. Now there are laws to limit and improve it. If people drop litter \_\_\_\_\_ 51 \_\_\_\_\_ (care) in public, they will be punished. As a result, there is less pollution in rivers now.

People in the town are trying to be polite citizens. More people are willing to give a hand if someone is in need. Lu Ming, a middle school student, is also a volunteer at the community centre now. He and his classmates often discuss how \_\_\_\_\_ 52 \_\_\_\_\_ (help) people in need. He thinks his life is far \_\_\_\_\_ 53 \_\_\_\_\_ (mean) now.

Many hands make light work. People in Huai'an believe that if they work together, they can surely make Huai'an a better place.

### 第六部分 阅读表达(共3小题; 54题2分, 55题2分, 56题3分, 满分7分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 用英语回答短文后的问题, 并将答案写在答题卡标有题号的横线上。

It was hard not to notice the 8-year-old boy across the street who stormed in and out of his own house. He did it often enough that a neighbor, William Dunn, wondered what was going on in his life. So Dunn asked him.

"He told me that he didn't have a father, says Dunn, now 58," and I realized there might be something I could do for him.

That something was fishing, a passion (热爱) Dunn's father had shared with him. "Fishing always brought me peace and it taught me how to be patient. When you're on the water, you can forget about your problems and just appreciate the moment." Dunn, who has three children of his own, offered to take him fishing.

One Saturday afternoon on the water led to another, and soon he was teaching other kids in their neighborhood how to fish. That was 16 years ago.

Since then, Dunn has taken groups of kids out almost every weekend to fish. Most didn't have father figures in their lives and had never fished before. Some were foster (寄养的) kids who had lived from one home to the next.

"They'd been through a lot, and they'd seen a lot, and their lives were difficult," Dunn says. "But when they were fishing, all of that disappeared. Out on the boat, they'd be laughing and smiling and making new friends. I knew I was on to something."

In the beginning, Dunn—"Big Will" to the kids—spent a large part of his money from his job selling tires to rent (租) boats for the kids. Then, in 2018, he started the non-profit Take a Kid Fishing Inc. He and a small group of volunteers have introduced more than 2, 500 kids—most without fathers around—to the calming peace found on the water and the excitement of catching a fish.

Just as important as the fishing are the relationships Dunn forms with the kids.

One of those kids was Jayden Pryor, now 13, who had a hard time when his father died in a car accident in January 2020. After joining Take a Kid Fishing program, he told his mom that Big Will had given him a sense of purpose (目标感). And, Jayden's grades have improved too. He has become very interested in fishing and thanks Dunn for helping him mature (成熟). He also mentions that he once caught a shark with Dunn's help. "I hope he knows I mean it when I say thank you," he says.

Another regular angler (钓鱼爱好者), Bella Smith, says that Dunn emphasizes self-respect and mental toughness. "I'm able to forget about the past when I'm fishing and focus on something fun and positive," says Smith, 21, who is in a foster program for young adults while she takes automotive classes at a technical college. "Fishing is learning for life. I've learned that I deserve a better life than what I had. Whenever I feel down about something, I know it's time to go fishing."

Dunn's own father passed away this past December. As a result, the fishing trips have taken on new meaning for him. "I have even more passion for it because now I'm fatherless too." That's why he's always eager to watch the kids on the boat.

"There's nothing like feeling that first pulling on the line and seeing a kid light up with a smile," Dunn says. "I feel lucky to see that every weekend."

54. What do you think of Dunn? Why?

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55. What have the kids learned from Dunn and fishing?

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56. The kids in the story have learned a lot from fishing with Dunn. What is the "fishing" in your life? How does it help you? Please give more details (细节).

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### 第七部分 书面表达(共 1 题; 满分 25 分)

57. 每个人的成长过程中, 都会遇到许多意想不到的问题, 如何应对, 是许多同学感到困惑的事情。假如你们班级召开以“Never Give Up”为主题的班会, 请你根据提示信息, 写一篇英文发言稿, 介绍一下自己对“永不放弃”的看法。

写作要点:

- 1) 谈谈自己对“永不放弃”的看法;
- 2) 谈两点“永不放弃”的益处;
  - ①过早放弃, 将收获不到任何东西;
  - ②不放弃, 通过抗争将学到很多、提升自我;
- 3) 号召更多的人勇于面对困难, 保持积极乐观的心态。

写作要求:

- 1) 层次清晰, 语言流畅;
- 2) 词数 80 左右, 开头部分已给出, 不计入总词数;
- 3) 书写规范, 卷面整洁;
- 4) 文中不能出现考生姓名和学校名称。

#### Never Give Up

Good afternoon, everyone! Today let me talk about the hot topic "Never Give Up". \_\_\_\_\_

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## 答案与解析

### 第一部分 完形填空(共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Many students have hobbies, such as reading, painting, growing vegetables in their gardens, and looking after animals. Some hobbies are relaxing and \_\_\_(1) are creative. Hobbies can develop your interests and help you learn new skills.

David Smith is a student. His hobby is writing. \_\_\_(2) the summer of 2000, he spent four weeks on a summer camp. As well as the usual activities, such as sailing, climbing and mounting biking, there was a writing workshop with a profession \_\_\_(3). “She asked us to imagine that we were in a story. Then we wrote about our \_\_\_(4) at the camp.”

In senior high school David wrote a story about teenage life, and it \_\_\_(5) as a book in 2003. Many teenagers love his book, and as a result, David has become a \_\_\_(6) young writer.

David has been very lucky \_\_\_(7) his hobby has brought him enjoyment and success. But he is \_\_\_(8) interested in many other things. “I like playing volleyball, too.” says David. “I spend some of my free time playing volleyball for my school team. \_\_\_(9) I’ll write more books in the future, but I’m not sure.”

It’s something difficult \_\_\_(10) that we shouldn’t spend all our time on our favourite hobby. There are many other interesting things to do in life, and we should try to do something new or different.

- |                   |                |               |                |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1. A. other       | B. others      | C. the other  | D. another     |
| 2. A. During      | B. At          | C. For        | D. On          |
| 3. A. manager     | B. doctor      | C. singer     | D. writer      |
| 4. A. experiences | B. examples    | C. excuses    | D. experiments |
| 5. A. took out    | B. tried out   | C. came out   | D. went out    |
| 6. A. successful  | B. normal      | C. polite     | D. lonely      |
| 7. A. or          | B. but         | C. because    | D. though      |
| 8. A. too         | B. also        | C. only       | D. either      |
| 9. A. Usually     | B. Immediately | C. Maybe      | D. Once        |
| 10. A. remember   | B. remembers   | C. remembered | D. to remember |

#### 【答案】

1. B 2. A 3. D 4. A 5. C 6. A 7. C 8. B 9. C 10. D

#### 【难度】0.4

【知识点】其他著名人物

【详解】【46】选 B.others: 因为泛指其他所有的爱好。

【47】选 A.During: 在...期间

【48】选 D.writer: 一个职业作家的工作室

【49】选 A.experiences: 写我们在夏令营的经历。

【50】选 C.came out: 书出版用 come out, 如: The book comes out this week.这本书本周出版。

【51】选 A.successful: 许多青少年喜欢他的书, 结果, 戴维已经成为一名成功的年轻作家。

【52】选 C.because: 因为他的爱好给他带来了快乐和成功。

【53】选 B.also: 但是他也对许多其他的事情感兴趣。also 和 too 意义相近。also 不用于句尾, 而 too 则通常用于句尾: He was also an artist. (他也是艺术家); He’s a singer and an actor, too. (他是个歌手, 同时也是演员)

【54】选 C.Maybe: “我以后会写更多的书, 但我不确定。”既然不确定, 就应该是或许会写书, 所以用 maybe“或许”。


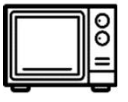
【55】选 D.to remember: 这是很难记住的。It 是形式主语, 真正的主语应该是后面的动词不定式 to remember ...

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### A

Oats (燕麦) are healthy food. Many families have them for breakfast. The following is the instructions of Golden Oats from America.

Cooking Ways			Oat Snacks
Servings (份)	Golden Oats	Water	
6	2 cups	6 cups	<b>Oatmeal Cookies</b> 1/2 cup brown sugar 1/2 cup butter 1 cup flour 1 egg 1 spoon milk 1/4 tablespoon salt 1/2 cup Golden Oats
3	1 cup	3 cups	
1	1/3 cup	1 cup	
 Stove    Boil the water. Add Golden Oats to the water. Cook for 5 minutes and stir occasionally. Remove from the heat. Microwave  Put Golden Oats and water in a bowl. Cook for 4 minutes. Stir and let stand 1 minute.			<b>Oatmeal Apple Crisp</b> 1 apple 1/3 cup butter 2/3 cup brown sugar 1/2 cup flour 1/2 cup Golden Oats

11. To make six servings of oats, we need \_\_\_\_\_ cups of water.  
 A. one                      B. two                      C. three                      D. six
12. Both Oatmeal Cookies and Oatmeal Apple Crisp need \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. butter                      B. eggs                      C. white sugar                      D. milk
13. According to the instructions, we must \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A. cook the oats before adding water                      B. cook the oats for at least 4 minutes  
 C. choose the microwave to cook the oats                      D. add fruits to the oats when cooking them

【答案】11. D    12. A    13. B

【难度】0.4

【知识点】方法/策略、烹饪、应用文

【导语】本文介绍了美国金燕麦的使用说明。

11. 细节理解题。根据“Servings (份)...6...Water...6 cups”可知, 要做六份燕麦, 我们需要六杯水。故选 D。

12. 推理判断题。根据“Oatmeal Cookies...1/2 cup butter”和“Oatmeal Apple Crisp...1/3 cup butter”可知, 燕麦饼干和燕麦苹果脆片都需要黄油, 故选 A。

13. 推理判断题。根据“Cook for 5 minutes and stir occasionally.”及“Cook for 4 minutes. Stir and let stand 1 minute.”可知, 我们必须将燕麦煮至少 4 分钟, 故选 B。

## B

Here is a story: A man sees a butterfly (蝴蝶). The butterfly tries to get out of its chrysalis (蛹). Feeling sorry for it, the man decides to help. He cuts the chrysalis and the butterfly comes out easily. Surprisingly enough, the butterfly is unable to fly. If the butterfly doesn't struggle (挣扎; 奋斗) to leave the chrysalis, it can't fly! The struggle develops the energy in the butterfly which makes it fly. Similarly, the challenges (挑战) of life bring out the best in young people and make them fly.

When people are young, meeting and overcoming (克服) challenges will make them strong and ready to face life. When we look at successful people, we see that the most successful of them are people who have had to struggle. One famous businessman, who now owns many big supermarkets, used to carry clothes on his back and sell them from door to door when he was young. Another successful man is Dennis. His father died when he was only twenty. His father's death made him mature fast. He had to bring up a family of nine people. He took up the challenges and overcame them. Today his brothers and sisters are leading successful lives.

Sometimes challenges do not appear to us because we keep away from them. So some parents and teachers actively encourage young people to face challenges. They might organize some activities for young people which provide them with challenges, like rock-climbing, camping, volunteer work and so on. However, just passing exams will not prepare a person for life. We must meet and overcome challenges. The young people of today will become the leaders of tomorrow. For countries to continue to become successful, it is important that the young people learn to meet challenges and overcome them.

14. From the story we know that the butterfly can't fly because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. it gets out by itself                      B. the man feels sorry for it  
C. it tries to challenge itself              D. the man helps it come out
15. Dennis's example shows that successful people should \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. overcome the difficulties              B. take up business early  
C. become the leaders of tomorrow      D. sell clothes from door to door
16. The meaning of the underlined word "mature" in the second paragraph is "\_\_\_\_\_".
- A. wake up      B. give up      C. grow up      D. bring up
17. The writer is trying to \_\_\_\_\_ in this passage.
- A. describe where a butterfly comes from  
B. encourage young people to face challenges  
C. suggest how to become a successful businessman  
D. explain what will happen if a person fails the exam

【答案】14. D    15. A    16. C    17. B

【难度】0.65

【知识点】哲理感悟、议论文

【分析】本文作者通过介绍蝴蝶破茧而出的故事，告诉我们年轻人要勇于接受挑战，这样才能走的更远。

14. 细节理解题。根据第一段“Feeling sorry for it, the man decides to help. He cuts the chrysalis and the butterfly comes out easily. Surprisingly enough, the butterfly is unable to fly.”可知，男人帮助了蝴蝶，但是蝴蝶如果没有经过一番挣扎，是不会飞的。故选 D。

15. 细节理解题。根据第二段“He had to bring up a family of nine people. He took up the challenges and overcame them.”可知，他父亲的去世让他快速成长起来，面对并战胜了挑战。故选 A。

16. 词句猜测题。根据“He had to bring up a family of nine people. He took up the challenges and overcame them. Today his brothers and sisters are leading successful lives.”可知，父亲的去世让他快速成长起来，勇于承担家庭的重担。故选 C。

17. 主旨大意题。根据全文以及最后一句“it is important that the young people learn to meet challenges and overcome them.”可知，作者写这篇文章的目的是为了呼吁年轻人要勇于直面挑战，并努力战胜挑战。故选

B。

C



Putting on VR headsets, people can get quite immersive (沉浸式虚拟现实的) gaming experiences. That sounds like fun, but VR isn't just for video games. It can also be used in many other industries (行业)

A few years ago, Oral Roberts University in America opened a new Global Learning Center. It has classrooms with 360-degree cameras on the wall. They turn around to follow and take videos of teachers as they teach. Students don't have to go to the classroom to experience VR. Through an app on their smartphones, they can see the videos in 3D and control them. "VR has changed the way teachers teach and students learn," Michael Mathews said.

During the 27th Beijing Music Festival in October, 2024, a VR show called Eight appeared in Asia for the first time. It tells a story of an old woman looking back on her life and lasts for 15 minutes. As a special mix of music, theater, VR technology (科技) and visual art, the show is really a wonderful experience for visitors. "The VR technology lets these musical experiences make sense," said Hong Lin, one of the visitors who experienced Eight. The director of the show said, "When I have an idea, I think about how to communicate it to others. Whatever thoughts I have, the technology is always in service of them."

VR is getting popular around the world. With the quick development of 5G technology, there is no question that the VR industry will go into a new period. Experts and industry insiders say that the VR industry will have a new era.

18. Paragraph 2 gives an example of the use of VR in the ▲ industry.  
 A. music            B. game            C. education            D. movie
19. What's the main idea of Paragraph 3?  
 A. Eight is a show at a music festival.  
 B. VR makes the show Eight fantastic.  
 C. It's important for us to watch shows.  
 D. VR is so useful that we can use it at any time.
20. What can we learn about VR from Paragraph 4?  
 A. It'll be mainly for game users.  
 B. It'll face many great difficulties.  
 C. It'll become the most important technology.  
 D. It'll develop more quickly with the help of 5G technology.
21. Who might be the most interested in the passage?  
 A. Oscar, who wants to study history.  
 B. James, who shows an interest in Chinese culture.  
 C. George, who has little free time to play video games.  
 D. Sherry, who enjoys reading the news about technology.

【答案】18. C    19. B    20. D    21. D

【难度】0.65

【知识点】信息技术、科学技术、说明文

【导语】本文主要介绍 VR 技术的应用与发展。

18. 推理判断题。第二段介绍了美国一所大学通过 VR 进行教学，因此是 VR 在教育行业中的应用，故选 C。
19. 主旨大意题。根据“As a special mix of music, theater, VR technology (科技) and visual art, the show is really a wonderful experience for visitors.”可知，第三段内容主要说明了 VR 让音乐节的节目 Eight 更加精彩。故选 B。
20. 推理判断题。根据“With the quick development of 5G technology, there is no question that the VR industry will go into a new period.”可知，随着 5G 技术的发展，VR 将进入新的发展阶段。故选 D。
21. 推理判断题。文章主要介绍 VR 技术的应用与发展，因此，喜欢阅读关于科技的新闻的 Sherry 最可能对文章感兴趣。故选 D。

### D

Many people believe that goldfish only have a seven-second memory, but Roy Stokes, a 15-year-old schoolboy from Australian Science and Mathematics School has just finished an experiment to tell us that it is not true. He shows everybody that goldfish are smarter than we think.

“I don't believe that they have a seven-second memory because animals need their memories, so they can know where the food is,” he said.

He did the experiment in a small tank of goldfish. “I decided to get a red logo and just feed them next to the logo. Every day I put it in and dropped food around it,” he said.

“At first they were a bit afraid of it, but by the end of the three weeks, they were actually almost coming before I put the food in.”

After leaving the goldfish alone for a week, Roy put the red logo in the tank again.

“They remembered perfectly well,” he said. “They actually had a time faster than the three feeds before I left.”

The goldfish showed that they not only could store information, but also had the ability to get it back at a later date.

Colum Brown, a researcher at Macquarie University in Sydney, has studied fish behavior for more than ten years. He says his studies show that fish are smart and that they know how to avoid enemies (躲避敌人) and catch food like any other animal. As an experienced expert, Colum thinks that Roy's experiment is really good.

22. Roy began his research by \_\_\_\_\_ .

- A. discussing with his classmates      B. making friends with goldfish  
C. asking his teacher for advice      D. questioning a popular idea

23. What is the right order of Roy's experiment?

- ①put the logo back into the tank    ②feed the goldfish next to the logo  
③leave the goldfish alone for a week    ④take out the logo  
⑤put a red logo into the tank    ⑥find a tank of goldfish
- A. ⑥⑤②④③①      B. ⑥④⑤③①②  
C. ⑥①⑤③②④      D. ⑥⑤③②④①

24. What does the underlined word “store” in paragraph 7 probably mean?

- A. shop      B. keep      C. sell      D. forget

25. Which of the following is the best title for the passage?

- A. Goldfish Memory: Fact or Imagination?  
B. Roy Stokes: The Young Goldfish Expert  
C. New Study Beats against Goldfish Memory Myth  
D. How Goldfish Learn and Remember

【答案】22. D    23. A    24. B    25. C

【难度】0.4

【知识点】常见动物、记叙文

【导语】本文是一篇说明文，主要讲述了15岁学生罗伊·斯托克斯通过实验打破人们认为金鱼只有7秒记忆的观点，证明金鱼比人们想象的更聪明。

22. 细节理解题。根据“Many people believe that goldfish only have a seven - second memory, but Roy Stokes...has just finished an experiment to tell us that it is not true.”可知，罗伊是对“金鱼只有7秒记忆”这一流行观点提出质疑后开始他的研究的。故选D。

23. 细节理解题。根据“He did the experiment in a small tank of goldfish. ‘I decided to get a red logo and just feed them next to the logo. Every day I put it in and dropped food around it.’”“After leaving the goldfish alone for a week, Roy put the red logo in the tank again.”可知，罗伊先找了一缸金鱼(⑥)，接着把红色标志放进鱼缸(⑤)，在标志旁边喂金鱼(②)，然后拿出标志(④)，让金鱼单独待一周(③)，最后再把标志放回鱼缸(①)。故选A。

24. 词义猜测题。根据“The goldfish showed that they not only could store information, but also had the ability to get it back at a later date.”可知，金鱼能在之后获取信息，说明它们能储存信息，“store”意思应该是“储存；保留”，与“keep”意思相近。故选B。

25. 最佳标题题。文章主要讲述罗伊通过实验打破了人们认为金鱼只有7秒记忆的错误观点，C选项“新研究打破金鱼记忆的错误认知”符合文章主旨。故选C。

### 第三部分 信息还原(共5小题；每小题1分，满分5分)

请认真阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

I have always wanted to write. 26 When *Harry Potter* came out, I was so fascinated with it. In those books, every wonderful thing was created by ink on a page.

The problem is that I am not a very good writer. Then I prepared a little black book and it looked very common. 27 It started as somewhere to write down all of the interesting experiences. When an idea came into my head, I would write it down. Sometimes the first idea was not such a good one, but it might lead to better ideas. I wrote down ten ideas, no matter how bad they were. 28 After that I would develop it into a few pages.

Now I bring the book everywhere with me. 29 It is full of colorful thoughts or what the world is like—the world is full of strange things. Every day, there is something special and unusual just waiting to be discovered.

My book is amazing. It lets me catch all of those small things and catch them before they can go away. So far I have written a great novel and some poems. 30 For me, this book is more than just words on paper. It is my special wealth(财富).

- A. It is more important to me than my mobile phone.
- B. I fell in love with writing when I started reading.
- C. I never thought I would write poems!
- D. I hated it so much at first.
- E. Then I picked the best three ideas and wrote a short story.
- F. It makes me become more and more famous.
- G. However, it was a little book of dreams.

【答案】26. B 27. G 28. E 29. A 30. C

【难度】0.4

【知识点】爱好、阅读

【分析】本文介绍了作者喜欢写作。他准备了一个小黑本，走到哪里都带着，写下所有有趣的经历。当他有了一个想法，他就会把它写下来。他已经写了一本很棒的小说和一些诗歌，

26. 根据“I have always wanted to write.”可知，我想要写东西，因此表示我喜欢写作，B项“当我开始阅读时，我爱上了写作。”符合语境，故选B。
27. 根据“Then I prepared a little black book and it looked very common.”可知，此处介绍这个小黑本，G项“然而，这是一本关于梦想的小本子。”符合语境，故选G。
28. 根据“I wrote down ten ideas, no matter how bad they were.”可知，我写下了十个想法，要从中选择一些想法去写，E项“然后我挑了三个最好的想法写了一篇短篇小说。”符合语境，故选E。
29. 根据“Now I bring the book everywhere with me.”可知，我走到哪里都带着这个本子，因此它是非常重要的，A项“它对我来说比我的手机更重要。”符合语境，故选A。
30. 根据“So far I have written a great novel and some poems.”可知，我已经写了一本很棒的小说和一些诗歌，因此表示我会写诗歌了，C项“我从未想过我会写诗！”符合语境，故选C。

#### 第四部分 词汇运用(共13小题；每小题1分，满分13分)

第一节 根据下列句子所给汉语注释或首字母，在答题卡标有题号的横线上，写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。每空限填一词。

31. Things like glass, plastic and paper are \_\_\_\_\_ (隔开) into different groups in Switzerland.

【答案】separated

【难度】0.4

【知识点】动词短语

【详解】句意：玻璃、塑料和纸张等物品在瑞士被分成不同的组。由句意和语境可推测，本题考查 separate into“把……分成”，又因为空前有 be 动词 are，结合句意可知句子考查被动语态，空中要填 separate 的过去分词的形式。故填 separated。

32. The boy got his left arm b\_\_\_\_\_ when playing skateboard yesterday.

【答案】(b)roken

【难度】0.65

【知识点】broken、形容词作表语

【详解】句意：这个男孩昨天玩滑板时把左臂摔断了。get one's arm broken 某人胳膊受伤了，broken 受伤的，形容词，故填(b)roken。

33. I l\_\_\_\_\_ my dictionary to Ben a week ago, but he didn't return it to me yet.

【答案】(l)ent

【难度】0.65

【知识点】动词短语、过去发生的动作/状态

【详解】句意：一个星期前我把字典借给了本，但他还没有还给我。lend sth. to sb.“把……借给别人”，根据句中的“a week ago”可知该句子要用一般过去时，lend 的过去式是 lent，故填(l)ent。

34. Don't have a \_\_\_\_\_ (消极的) attitude towards difficulties; and try to solve them bravely.

【答案】negative

【难度】0.65

【知识点】negative、形容词作定语

【详解】句意：不要对困难持消极态度，要勇敢地去解决它们。不定冠词 a 后接形容词修饰名词 attitude，根据中文提示“消极的”，填形容词 negative，符合句子表意和语法要求。

35. Mary is a book lover. She could read by h\_\_\_\_\_ at the age of four.

【答案】(h)erself

【难度】0.65

【知识点】herself、by oneself、反身代词

【详解】句意：玛丽是一个书迷。她四岁时就能自己阅读了。结合首字母可知，此处考查 by oneself“独自”，主语是 she，she 的反身代词是 herself。故填(h)erself。

36. We felt strange about his s\_\_\_\_\_ at the party as he used to be very outgoing.

【答案】(s)ilence

【难度】0.65

【知识点】silence、名词作主宾表补定

【详解】句意：我们对他在聚会上的沉默感到奇怪，因为他过去很外向。根据“as he used to be very outgoing.”可知他以前很外向，所以在聚会上他的沉默是让人感到奇怪的，his 后加名词 silence“沉默”。故填(s)ilence。

37. I want to buy two \_\_\_\_\_ (复印件) of *China Daily*.

【答案】copies

【难度】0.65

【知识点】可数名词复数规则变化

【详解】句意：我想买两份《中国日报》。根据汉语提示可知，copy 意为“复印件”，为可数名词，前面有基数词 two 修饰，应用其复数形式 copies。故填 copies。

38. Mrs. Brown lives with her son. However, she still feels l\_\_\_\_\_ in the city.

【答案】(l)onely

【难度】0.65

【知识点】lonely、形容词作表语

【详解】句意：Brown 太太和她的儿子住在一起。然而，在这个城市她仍然感到孤独。根据“However”及首字母提示可知，空处是指“孤独的”lonely，在句中作表语。故填(l)onely。

第二节 请认真阅读下面短文，从方框中选择适当的单词或短语，在答题卡标有题号的横线上，填入其正确形式。每个单词或短语仅用一次。

offer, set up, proper, important, snack

Doing something is better than doing nothing. Nowadays, many schools have understood the \_\_\_\_\_ 39 of mental (心理的) health and built wellness centers (健康中心) to help students take a break from busy schoolwork.

Jennifer Bitton, who has worked in education for about 30 years, helped \_\_\_\_\_ 40 a wellness center at West Lake High School. The wellness center is popular with students. It has coloring books, soft toys and other things to help students relax. There are also some \_\_\_\_\_ 41 like cakes and chocolate available. “Here, students can choose to stay in a quiet place and calm themselves down (使...平静). They can get \_\_\_\_\_ 42 help from the mental counselors (咨询师) in the center too,” Bitton explained.

The wellness center also \_\_\_\_\_ 43 help to students by hosting “Wellness Wednesday”. Students can talk about mental health. They cover different topics (话题), such as how to build healthy relationships.

【答案】39. importance 40. set up 41. snacks 42. proper 43. offers

【难度】0.4

【知识点】青少年问题、身心健康

【导语】本文主要讲述了现在许多学校已经意识到心理健康的重要性，并建立了健康中心来帮助学生。

39. 句意：如今，许多学校已经认识到心理健康的重要性，并建立了健康中心来帮助学生从繁忙的学业中解脱出来休息一下。根据“have understood the...of mental (心理的) health”及备选词可知，这里指认识到心理健康的重要性，定冠词 the 后跟名词形式，所以此处用形容词 important 的名词 importance，意为“重要性”，the importance of...表示“.....的重要性”，故填 importance。

40. 句意：Jennifer Bitton 在教育领域工作了约 30 年，她帮助西湖高中建立了一个健康中心。根据“a wellness center at West Lake High School”及备选词可知，这里指建立了一个健康中心，set up 是动词短语，意为“建立；设立”，help (to) do sth.意为“帮助做某事”，故填 set up。

41. 句意：这里也有一些像蛋糕和巧克力之类的零食。根据“like cakes and chocolate available”及备选词可知，这里指有一些像蛋糕和巧克力之类的零食，snack 是可数名词，意为“零食”，some 后跟可数名词复数，snack 的复数形式是 snacks，故填 snacks。

42. 句意：他们也可以从中心的心理咨询师那里得到恰当的帮助。根据“get...help from the mental counselors”及备选词可知，这里指得到恰当的帮助，proper 是形容词，意为“恰当的；合适的”，修饰名词 help，故填 proper。

43. 句意：健康中心还通过举办“健康星期三”活动为学生提供帮助。根据“...help to students”及备选词可知，这里指为学生提供帮助，offer 是动词，意为“提供”，offer sth. to sb.意为“向某人提供某物”，因为主语“The wellness center”是第三人称单数，句子是一般现在时，所以谓语动词用单三形式 offers，故填 offers。

### 第五部分 短文填空(共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分)

请认真阅读下面短文，在答题卡标有题号的横线上，填入一个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Huai'an is a modern city now. Great changes \_\_\_\_\_ 44 \_\_\_\_\_ (take) place over the past few years including living conditions, transport, environment and people's lives.

Local people used to \_\_\_\_\_ 45 \_\_\_\_\_ (live) in old houses. They could only travel by bus. Now most of them have moved into new flats and there is an airport in the \_\_\_\_\_ 46 \_\_\_\_\_ (north) part of the city. Many people are used to travelling \_\_\_\_\_ 47 \_\_\_\_\_ business by plane. Moreover, the government has built many beautiful parks. People often go there to relax \_\_\_\_\_ 48 \_\_\_\_\_ (they) after a hard day's work.

Another big change is the environment. In the past, people \_\_\_\_\_ 49 \_\_\_\_\_ (drop) litter everywhere. Waste from \_\_\_\_\_ 50 \_\_\_\_\_ (factory) was put into rivers. The rivers were filled with pollution. Now there are laws to limit and improve it. If people drop litter \_\_\_\_\_ 51 \_\_\_\_\_ (care) in public, they will be punished. As a result, there is less pollution in rivers now.

People in the town are trying to be polite citizens. More people are willing to give a hand if someone is in need. Lu Ming, a middle school student, is also a volunteer at the community centre now. He and his classmates often discuss how \_\_\_\_\_ 52 \_\_\_\_\_ (help) people in need. He thinks his life is far \_\_\_\_\_ 53 \_\_\_\_\_ (mean) now.

Many hands make light work. People in Huai'an believe that if they work together, they can surely make Huai'an a better place.

#### 【答案】

44. have taken    45. live    46. northern    47. on    48. themselves    49. dropped    50. factories  
51. carelessly    52. to help    53. more meaningful

#### 【难度】0.4

【知识点】环境保护、城市

【导语】本文讲述了淮安的一些重大变化，包括居住条件、交通、环境和人们的生活。

44. 句意：这些年来发生了巨大的变化，包括居住条件、交通、环境和人们的生活。根据“over the past few years”以及所给单词可知，时态为现在完成时。主语 changes 是复数，助动词用 have，take 的过去分词形式为 taken。故填 have taken。

45. 句意：当地的人们以前住在老房子里。used to do sth“过去常常做某事”。故填 live。

46. 句意：现在，他们中的大多数人已经搬进了新公寓，城市北部有一个机场。根据“in the...part of the city”以及所给单词可知，应填 north 的形容词形式 northern，作定语，修饰后面的名词 part。故填 northern。

47. 句意：很多人习惯乘飞机出差。travel on business“出差、商务旅行”。故填 on。

48. 句意：在一天的辛苦工作之后，人们经常去那里放松自己。根据“People often go there to relax...after a hard day's work.”以及所给单词可知，应填 they 的反身代词形式 themselves，作宾语。relax oneself“放松自己”。故填 themselves。

49. 句意：在过去，人们到处乱扔垃圾。根据“In the past”以及所给单词可知，时态为一般过去时，谓语动词用过去式形式 dropped。故填 dropped。

50. 句意：来自工厂的废物被排入河流里。factory“工厂”，用复数形式 factories，表示不止一家工厂。故填 factories。

51. 句意：如果人们在公共场合乱扔垃圾，他们将受到惩罚。根据“drop litter...”以及所给单词可知，应填副词 carelessly“粗心地、不用心地”，作状语，修饰动词 drop。故填 carelessly。

52. 句意：他和他的同学经常讨论如何帮助有需要的人。根据“discuss how...people in need”以及所给单词可知，此处为“疑问词+动词不定式”句型。故填 to help。

53. 句意：他认为现在他的生活有意义得多。根据“his life is far...now”以及所给单词可知，应填 mean 的形容词 meaningful 的比较级形式 more meaningful，表示现在他的生活有意义得多。far 常用在比较级前，表示“过于……、……得多”。故填 more meaningful。

#### 第六部分 阅读表达(共3小题；54题2分，55题2分，56题3分，满分7分)

请认真阅读下面短文，用英语回答短文后的问题，并将答案写在答题卡标有题号的横线上。

It was hard not to notice the 8-year-old boy across the street who stormed in and out of his own house. He did it often enough that a neighbor, William Dunn, wondered what was going on in his life. So Dunn asked him.

“He told me that he didn’t have a father, says Dunn, now 58,” and I realized there might be something I could do for him.

That something was fishing, a passion (热爱) Dunn’s father had shared with him. “Fishing always brought me peace and it taught me how to be patient. When you’re on the water, you can forget about your problems and just appreciate the moment.” Dunn, who has three children of his own, offered to take him fishing.

One Saturday afternoon on the water led to another, and soon he was teaching other kids in their neighborhood how to fish. That was 16 years ago.

Since then, Dunn has taken groups of kids out almost every weekend to fish. Most didn’t have father figures in their lives and had never fished before. Some were foster (寄养的) kids who had lived from one home to the next.

“They’d been through a lot, and they’d seen a lot, and their lives were difficult,” Dunn says. “But when they were fishing, all of that disappeared. Out on the boat, they’d be laughing and smiling and making new friends. I knew I was on to something.”

In the beginning, Dunn— “Big Will” to the kids—spent a large part of his money from his job selling tires to rent (租) boats for the kids. Then, in 2018, he started the non-profit Take a Kid Fishing Inc. He and a small group of volunteers have introduced more than 2, 500 kids—most without fathers around—to the calming peace found on the water and the excitement of catching a fish.

Just as important as the fishing are the relationships Dunn forms with the kids.

One of those kids was Jayden Pryor, now 13, who had a hard time when his father died in a car accident in January 2020. After joining Take a Kid Fishing program, he told his mom that Big Will had given him a sense of purpose (目标感). And, Jayden’s grades have improved too. He has become very interested in fishing and thanks Dunn for helping him mature (成熟). He also mentions that he once caught a shark with Dunn’s help. “I hope he knows I mean it when I say thank you,” he says.

Another regular angler (钓鱼爱好者), Bella Smith, says that Dunn emphasizes self-respect and mental toughness. “I’m able to forget about the past when I’m fishing and focus on something fun and positive,” says Smith, 21, who is in a foster program for young adults while she takes automotive classes at a technical college. “Fishing is learning for life. I’ve learned that I deserve a better life than what I had. Whenever I feel down about something, I know it’s time to go fishing.”

Dunn’s own father passed away this past December. As a result, the fishing trips have taken on new meaning for him. “I have even more passion for it because now I’m fatherless too.” That’s why he’s always eager to watch the kids on the boat.

“There’s nothing like feeling that first pulling on the line and seeing a kid light up with a smile,” Dunn says. “I feel lucky to see that every weekend.”

54. What do you think of Dunn? Why?

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55. What have the kids learned from Dunn and fishing?

56. The kids in the story have learned a lot from fishing with Dunn. What is the “fishing” in your life? How does it help you? Please give more details (细节).

**【答案】**

54. Dunn is kind-hearted and helpful. Because he volunteered to take kids without fathers fishing and even established a non-profit organization to help more of them.

55. The kids have learned patience, peace, self-respect, mental toughness, and gained a sense of purpose. Fishing also helps them escape hardships, build confidence, and form meaningful relationships.

56. In my life, “fishing” can be reading books. Reading can bring me peace and help me forget about life’s troubles. It broadens my horizons and enriches my knowledge. For example, reading history books helps me learn about different historical periods. When I’m down, reading relaxes me and makes me feel better. It also improves my thinking ability and imagination. (开放性题目，言之有理即可)

**【难度】0.4**

**【知识点】** 志愿服务、记叙文、叙事忆旧

**【导语】**本文是一篇记叙文，主要讲述了 William Dunn 通过钓鱼活动帮助缺乏父爱的孩子们找到生活目标，并成立非营利组织持续传递温暖的感人故事。

54. 根据文章第三段“Dunn, who has three children of his own, offered to take him fishing.”以及第六段“Since then, Dunn has taken groups of kids out almost every weekend to fish. Most didn’t have father figures in their lives and had never fished before.”和第七段“In the beginning, Dunn— ‘Big Will’ to the kids—spent a large part of his money from his job selling tires to rent (租) boats for the kids. Then, in 2018, he started the nonprofit Take a Kid Fishing Inc.”等内容可知，邓恩注意到孩子们的困境后主动带他们钓鱼，还成立组织帮助更多孩子，花费了很多时间、精力和金钱在这些孩子身上，所以可推知邓恩是一个善良且乐于助人的人。故填 Dunn is kind-hearted and helpful. Because he volunteered to take kids without fathers fishing and even established a non-profit organization to help more of them.

55. 根据第三段“Fishing always brought me peace and it taught me how to be patient. When you’re on the water, you can forget about your problems and just appreciate the moment.”可知，孩子们通过钓鱼可以学会耐心，能在钓鱼时获得平静并忘记烦恼；根据第六段“‘But when they were fishing, all of that disappeared. Out on the boat, they’d be laughing and smiling and making new friends.’”可知，孩子们还能结交新朋友，建立良好关系；根据第九段“... he told his mom that Big Will had given him a sense of purpose (目标感) ... He has become very interested in fishing and thanks Dunn for helping him mature (成熟).”可知，像杰登这样的孩子获得了目标感，成绩提高，学会了成熟；根据第十段“Bella Smith, says that Dunn emphasizes self-respect and mental toughness ... ‘Fishing is learning for life. I’ve learned that I deserve a better life than what I had.’”可知，孩子们学会了自尊和坚韧，还知道自己值得拥有更好的生活。故填 The kids have learned patience, peace, self-respect, mental toughness, and gained a sense of purpose. Fishing also helps them escape hardships, build confidence, and form meaningful relationships.

56. 开放性题目，言之有理即可。参考答案：In my life, “fishing” can be reading books. Reading can bring me peace and help me forget about life’s troubles. It broadens my horizons and enriches my knowledge. For example, reading history books helps me learn about different historical periods. When I’m down, reading relaxes me and makes me feel better. It also improves my thinking ability and imagination.

**第七部分 书面表达(共1题；满分25分)**

57. 每个人的成长过程中，都会遇到许多意想不到的问题，如何应对，是许多同学感到困惑的事情。假如你们班级召开以“Never Give Up”为主题的班会，请你根据提示信息，写一篇英文发言稿，介绍一下自己对“永不放弃”的看法。

写作要点：

- 1) 谈谈自己对“永不放弃”的看法;
- 2) 谈两点“永不放弃”的益处;
- ①过早放弃, 将收获不到任何东西;
- ②不放弃, 通过抗争将学到很多、提升自我;
- 3) 号召更多的人勇于面对困难, 保持积极乐观的心态。

写作要求:

- 1) 层次清晰, 语言流畅;
- 2) 词数 80 左右, 开头部分已给出, 不计入总词数;
- 3) 书写规范, 卷面整洁;
- 4) 文中不能出现考生姓名和学校名称。

### Never Give Up

Good afternoon, everyone! Today let me talk about the hot topic “Never Give Up”. \_\_\_\_\_

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**【答案】**

### Never Give Up

Good afternoon, everyone! Today let me talk about the hot topic “Never Give Up”. We may often hear people say, “Never Give Up”. These can be the most encouraging words. In order to make your dream come true, I think we should have a never-give up attitude.

For one reason, if we give up too early or easily, we will never achieve anything. We will have no confidence in ourselves anymore. Others will also look down upon us. We may feel discouraged or hopeless. So we should try again and again although we fail. For another reason, if we always give up, we will not be able to develop skills or gain experience. In fact, every time we can learn a lot from failure and mistakes.

In short, it is important that we don't give up when working for our goals. Whether we succeed or not in the end, a never-give-up spirit is our best choice. Here, I call on more people to face up to difficulty bravely and keep a positive attitude.

**【难度】** 0.4

**【知识点】** 哲理感悟、应用文、意见/建议

**【详解】【总体分析】**

- ①题材: 本文是一篇话题作文;
- ②时态: 时态为“一般现在时”;
- ③提示: 根据所给提示完成写作, 围绕“永不放弃”主题, 先谈看法, 再列举两点益处, 最后发出号召。注意标点符号及大小写等问题, 不要犯语法错误。注意上下文之间的逻辑关系, 语义连贯。

**【写作步骤】**

第一步: 用 1-2 句话表达对“永不放弃”的看法, 引出话题;

第二步: 具体阐述永不放弃的好处, 用 for one reason、for another reason 分别说明两点益处;

第三步: 书写结语。用 1-2 句话号召大家积极面对困难, 保持乐观。

**【亮点词汇】**

- ①in order to 为了
- ②give up 放弃
- ③positive 积极的

**【高分句型】**

- ① For one reason, if we give up too early or easily, we will never achieve anything. (if 引导的条件状语从句)
- ② Whether we succeed or not in the end, a never-give-up spirit is our best choice. (Whether 引导的让步状语从句)